



# Indigenous Navigator

## Leaving no one behind!

Integration of global SDG Indicators in the Indigenous Navigator monitoring framework



More than **1/3** of the SDG targets reflect specific articles of the **UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples**

**Generally**, Indigenous Navigator data on indigenous peoples' rights and development, can therefore feed into the monitoring of the SDGs from an indigenous peoples' perspective.

**Specifically**, the Indigenous Navigator framework has integrated a number of the global SDG indicators. By collecting data related to the global SDG indicators, indigenous peoples will:

- **Contribute data** for local, national & global SDG monitoring
- **Generate comparable data** to monitor if indigenous peoples are **left behind**

Where **National Statistical Offices** are already collecting disaggregated data on indigenous peoples, these data can be integrated into the **Indigenous Navigator Data Portal**.



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The Indigenous Navigator framework has been designed to measure the implementation of:

- The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP)
- The Commitments made by States at the World Conference on Indigenous Peoples (WCIP)
- Essential elements of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

The indicators for the Navigator framework were selected through a tedious process, including a comprehensive review of existing and emerging indicators, several rounds of consultations among the partners and resource persons, field testing and final adjustment after field testing.

The Indigenous Navigator Questionnaires are structured around 13 thematic domains, which reflect a holistic approach to indigenous peoples' rights and development, but also reflect important aspects of the SDGs. Hence, the **Indigenous Navigator data are generally relevant for a broad range of SDGs and targets.**

In addition, and where relevant, the framework has integrated the global indicators adopted to monitor the SDGs. The decision on which SDG indicators to include was based on three criteria:

- The relevance of the indicator for monitoring key aspects of indigenous peoples' rights and development;
- The feasibility of indigenous peoples generating data based on the indicator, and;
- The probability that some National Statistical Offices have generated disaggregated data on indigenous peoples at the basis of the indicator.

The global SDG indicators are supposed to be measured through recurrent data collection. However, many National Statistical Offices do not have capacity to generate data on all the global indicators – or to disaggregate data based on indigenous identity. The Indigenous Navigator can help close this gap, by generating data based on the global indicators that will contribute directly to the global pool of data for monitoring the SDGs.

Moreover, where data is available on the general population, even small data collections by indigenous communities can compare the specific situation of indigenous peoples to the situation of the general population, and thereby measure discrimination or inclusion. Thereby, **the Indigenous Navigator can keep track of whether indigenous peoples are reached – or left behind – in the efforts to achieve the SDGs.**

Finally, where Statistical Offices already have disaggregated data on indigenous peoples based on the global indicators, these data can be integrated into the Indigenous Navigator Data Portal and thus contribute to the global monitoring of indigenous peoples' rights and development.

The Indigenous Navigator comprise two complementary Questionnaires: a **National Questionnaire** that measures States' commitment and efforts with regards to the implementation of indigenous peoples' rights and development, and a **Community Questionnaire** that measures the actual results as experienced by indigenous peoples.

The table on the following pages provide an overview of the global SDG indicators that are directly monitored by specific questions in either the Community or the National Questionnaire.



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GLOBAL SDG INDICATOR		CORRESPONDING QUESTIONS IN THE INDIGENOUS NAVIGATOR LONG COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE (LCS) AND LONG NATIONAL QUESTIONNAIRE (LNS)	
1.2.1.	Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age	<b>Q78 (LNS)</b>	What is the proportion of indigenous men and women living below the national poverty line?
		<b>Q94 (LCS)</b>	How many men and women from your community live below the national poverty line?
1.2.2	Proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions	<b>Q90 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many men in your community/people do you consider poor?
		<b>Q91 (LCS) &amp; Q93 (LCS)</b>	What are the main characteristics of the men/women that you consider poor (tick as many boxes as relevant)?  1: Landlessness, 2: Limited access to traditional lands or resources; 3: Low monetary income; 4: No monetary income; 5: Illiteracy; 6: Low levels of education; 7: Unemployment; 8: Irregular or under-employment; 9: Food shortage; 10: Malnutrition; 11: Health problems; 12: Others
		<b>Q92 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many women in your community/people do you consider poor?
1.3.1	Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women/ newborns, work injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable	<b>Q95 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many men and women of your people/community is covered by social protection programs (social health protection, old age pension, unemployment benefit, benefits during maternity leave)?
1.a.1	Proportion of domestically generated resources allocated by the government directly to poverty reduction programmes	<b>Q79 (LNS)</b>	What is the proportion of resources allocated by the government directly to poverty reduction programmes for indigenous peoples?
2.1.2	Prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)	<b>Q87 (LCS)</b>	Have your people/community experienced any of the following incidents of food insecurity over the past 12 months:
2.2.1	Prevalence of stunting (height for age <-2 standard deviation from the median of the World Health Organization (WHO) Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age	<b>Q86 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many children under five years of age suffer from stunting in your people/community?
		<b>Q75 (LNS)</b>	What is the proportion of indigenous children under five years of age with stunting?



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		<b>Q86 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many children under five years of age suffer from stunting in your people/community?
<b>3.1.1.</b>	Maternal mortality ratio	<b>Q101 (LNS)</b>	What is the maternal mortality ratio for indigenous women?
		<b>Q115 (LCS)</b>	What is the maternal mortality rate in your people/community?
<b>3.2.2.</b>	Neonatal mortality rate	<b>Q113 (LCS)</b>	What is the neo-natal mortality rate in your people/community?
		<b>Q99 (LNS)</b>	What is the neo-natal mortality rate among the indigenous population?
		<b>Q100 (LNS)</b>	What is the under-five mortality rate among indigenous children?
		<b>Q114 (LCS)</b>	What is the mortality rate for children under five in your people/community?
<b>3.4.2</b>	Suicide mortality rate	<b>C102 (LNS)</b>	What is the suicide mortality rate among the indigenous population?
		<b>Q116 (LCS)</b>	What is the suicide mortality rate in your people/community?
<b>3.7.2.</b>	Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years; aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women in that age group	<b>Q103 (LNS)</b>	What is the adolescent birth rate (10-14 and 15-19 years) per 1000 women among the indigenous population?
<b>3.8.1<sup>1</sup></b>	Coverage of essential health services (defined as the average coverage of essential services based on tracer interventions that include reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health, infectious diseases, non-communicable diseases and service capacity and access, among the general and the most disadvantaged population)	<b>Q112 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many children of your people/community have received full immunization as recommended by national vaccination schedules?
<b>4.1.1</b>	Proportion of children and young people: (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex	<b>Q96 (LNS)</b>	What is the percentage of [indigenous children/young people (a) in Grade 2/3, who achieve at least a minimum proficiency level in reading and (b) mathematics?
<b>4.2.2</b>	Participation rate in organized learning (one	<b>Q100 (LCS)</b>	How many of the children in your community/ies participate in organized learning (pre-school) one year before they enter primary school?

<sup>1</sup> The navigator measures only part of the indicator – ‘full child immunization’, which forms part of ‘essential services’.



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	year before the official primary entry age), by sex		
<b>4.a.1</b>	Proportion of schools with access to: (a) electricity; (b) the Internet for pedagogical purposes; (c) computers for pedagogical purposes; (d) adapted infrastructure and materials for students with disabilities; (e) basic drinking water; (f) single sex basic sanitation facilities; and (g) basic handwashing facilities (as per the WASH indicator definitions)	<b>Q108 (LCS)</b>	Do the school(s) in your community/ies provide access to the following facilities:  (i) electricity; (ii) Internet for pedagogical purposes; (iii) computers for pedagogical purposes; (iv) adapted infrastructure and materials for students with disabilities; (v) separate basic sanitation facilities for boys and girls; (vi) basic handwashing facilities
<b>5.2.1, 5.2.2, (5.3.2)<sup>2</sup></b>	Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence and by age  Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence  Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	<b>Q67 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many women and girls (aged 15 and older) have experienced the following incidents of violence in the last 12 months?  Physical or sexual violence by an intimate partner; Physical or sexual violence by a community member; Physical or sexual violence by a non-community member; Harmful practices that are in violation of international human rights
<b>5.5.1</b>	Proportion of seats held by women in: (a) national parliaments and (b) local governments	<b>Q58 (LNS)</b>	What is the proportion of seats held by indigenous men and women in national parliament?
		<b>Q71 (LCS)</b>	Are there any men or women from your people/community who have seats in national parliament and/or elected office in local government?
<b>5.a.1.a</b>	Proportion of total agricultural population with ownership or secure rights over agricultural land, by sex	<b>Q42 (LCS)</b>	Does your people or community/ies have title deeds or other binding agreements in recognition of their collective right to lands or territories?
		<b>Q43 (LCS)</b>	If yes, what is the extent (in hectares) of the land covered by such agreements?
		<b>Q43 (LNS)</b>	What approximate proportion of the total indigenous population in the country has title deeds or other

<sup>2</sup> The updated SDG indicator measures only FGM – we measure harmful practices in a broader sense



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			binding agreements in recognition of their collective right to lands or territories?
		<b>Q44 (LNS)</b>	What is the approximate area of indigenous peoples' land (in hectares) that is legally recognized, secured, documented and protected?
		<b>Q44 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many women and men (or couples if titles are held by both spouses) of your people/community have title deeds or other binding agreements in recognition of their individual rights to land?
<b>6.1.1</b>	Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services	<b>Q96 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many of your people/community uses safely managed drinking water services?
<b>6.2.1</b>	Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services, including a hand-washing facility with soap and water	<b>Q97 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many of your people/community use safely managed sanitation services, including a hand washing facility with soap and water?
<b>6.b.1</b>	Proportion of local administrative units with established and operational policies and procedures for participation of local communities in water and sanitation management	<b>Q98 (LCS)</b>	Has the local government established policies and procedures to ensure that your community/ies can participate in water and sanitation management?
<b>7.1.1</b>	Proportion of population with access to electricity	<b>Q99 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many of your people/community have access to electricity?
<b>8.6.1</b>	Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training	<b>Q124 &amp; Q125 (LCS)</b>	How many of the young men and women (aged 15-24) in your people/community are not in education, employment or training?
		<b>Q106 (LNS)</b>	What is the proportion of young indigenous men and women (aged 15-24) not in education, employment or training?
<b>8.7.1</b>	Proportion and number of children aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour, by sex and age	<b>Q131 (LCS)</b>	Are any girls of your people/community victims of the following types of child labour:  Work that affects the education or training; Work that affects health, safety or morals; Slavery, prostitution, illicit activities, recruitment in armed conflict
		<b>Q132 (LCS)</b>	Are any boys of your people/community victims of the following types of child labour:



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			Work that affects the education or training; Work that affects health, safety or morals; Slavery, prostitution, illicit activities, recruitment in armed conflict
<b>10.3.1 and 16.b.1</b>	Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law	<b>Q24 (LNS)</b>	According to national surveys, what is the proportion of indigenous people reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed within the last 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law?
		<b>Q 14 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many women have personally felt discriminated against or harassed within the last 12 months on the basis of one or more of the following grounds of discrimination:  Identity as an indigenous person (ethnicity), gender, age, income
		<b>Q 15 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many men have personally felt discriminated against or harassed within the last 12 months on the basis of one or more of the following grounds of discrimination:  Identity as an indigenous person (ethnicity), gender, age, income
<b>15.5.1</b>	Red List Index	<b>Q53 (LCS)</b>	Are any of the species enlisted on the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species found on the territory of your people/community (see <a href="http://www.iucnredlist.org">http://www.iucnredlist.org</a> )?
		<b>Q54 (LCS)</b>	If yes, please include number of threatened species found on the territory of your people/community:
<b>16.1.1</b>	Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age	<b>Q62 (LCS)</b>	Since 2008, how many men, women and children from your community have been the victims of killings (intentional homicide)?
		<b>Q54 (LNS)</b>	Since 2008, how many indigenous men, women and children have been the victims of killings (intentional homicide)?
<b>16.1.2</b>	Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population, by sex, age and cause	<b>Q63 (LCS)</b>	Since 2008, how many men, women and children from your community have died as a consequence of armed conflict?
		<b>Q55 (LNS)</b>	Since 2008, how many indigenous men, women and children have died as a consequence of armed conflict?



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<b>16.2.2</b>	Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation	<b>Q110 (LNS)</b>	What is the number of indigenous victims of human trafficking?
		<b>Q130 (LCS)</b>	Since 2008, have any men or women from your people/community been victims of trafficking?
<b>16.9.1</b>	Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age	<b>Q61 (LNS)</b>	What (estimated) proportion of indigenous children under age 5 have had their birth registered with a civil authority?
		<b>Q68 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many children of your people/community under age 5 have had their birth registered with a civil authority?
<b>16.10.1</b>	Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months	<b>Q61 (LCS)</b>	Since 2008, have any community members - while defending the rights of the community - been victims of any of the following atrocities:
			Killing; Death threat; Kidnapping; Enforced disappearance; Arbitrary detention; Torture
			Since 2008, have any indigenous individuals - while defending the rights of the community - been victims of any of the following atrocities:
<b>Q53 (LNS)</b>	Killing; Death threat; Kidnapping; Enforced disappearance; Arbitrary detention; Torture		
<b>17.8.1</b>	Proportion of individuals using the Internet	<b>Q74 (LNS)</b>	What is the proportion of indigenous individuals using the internet?
		<b>Q80 (LCS)</b>	Approximately, how many of your people/community have access to internet at home?
<b>17.18.1</b>	Proportion of sustainable development indicators produced at the national level with full disaggregation when relevant to the target, in accordance with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics	<b>Q20 (LNS)</b>	Does the State, in censuses and household surveys, collect disaggregated data to monitor the achievement of the SDGs by indigenous peoples and individuals?